

# Vassar College's Sexual Violence, Intimate Partner Violence and Stalking Survey Report

## Introduction

Vassar College's Sexual Violence, Intimate Partner Violence and Stalking Survey is organized and administered by the collaborative effort of the Office of Title IX- Equal Opportunity and Affirmative Action (EOAA), Sexual Assault and Violence Prevention Office (SAVP), Student representative (VSA) and the Office of Institutional Research and Decision Support. The goal of the survey is to examine Vassar students' views, knowledge, and lived experiences around sexual assault and misconduct. The survey has the following components: Perception of Campus; Education and Information; Sexual Assault Incidents; Inter-Personal Violence, Behaviors, and Experiences; Stalking Behavior, Bystander Experiences and Practices.

The results of these data are widely shared and discussed in a transparent way among students, administrators, faculty, and senior leadership to develop a shared understanding of the issues that matter to our students and prioritize action items that will help Vassar College foster a safe learning community where every student regardless of his/her gender identity, sexual orientation, race/ethnicity or national origin can thrive.

## Sample

In Spring 2021, 2571 Vassar College students, including students who were studying abroad were contacted to participate in the Sexual Violence and Misconduct survey. Three email reminders were sent to students between April 14 and April 29, 2021. Of all students surveyed, one thousand one hundred twenty-eight (1129) students agreed to participate in the survey, which is a 44% participation rate. Seven hundred ninety-four completed the survey.

## Method of Analysis

A chi-square method of analysis was used to test a statistical significance of differences in responses by the responding student's class (freshman, sophomore, juniors, and seniors); student's gender identity (Cis-Women, Cis-Men, Trans/Non-Binary/Other Genders/another) and ethnicity (white, students of color) categories.

## Summary of Findings

1. *Perception of Campus*: this section of the survey asked students' perception whether they would trust Vassar College (VC) to handle a sexual assault incident in a serious, confidential, appropriate and equitable manner.
  - a. Almost 80% of the respondents agreed that VC would take the sexual assault incident report seriously. This was largely unchanged from 2019.

- b. About 75% of the respondents agreed that VC would protect the safety of, and provide support for, the person making the report. In the 2019 campus climate survey, 68% agreed that VC would protect the safety of, and provide support for, the person making the report.
2. Education and Information: This section of the survey asked students whether they received education on sexual prevention; college policies and procedures regarding sexual assault reporting; knowledge of VC's sexual misconduct policy etc.
- 93% of respondents reported that they received sexual assault prevention program. This is consistent with the result of the 2019 survey.
  - 85% of respondents reported that they received education regarding college policies and procedures of sexual assault reporting. This is consistent with the result of the 2019 survey result.
  - 76% of respondents reported that they know to whom to report if they experienced a sexual assault. This is consistent with the result of the 2019 survey.
  - 84% of respondents reported that they know how to seek, or direct someone to, confidential counseling at Vassar. That is an increase from the 2019 result, which was 56%.
  - 82% of respondents reported that they know how to seek, or direct someone to, information, advocacy, and/or support at VC. In 2019, it was 80%.
  - 54% of respondents reported that they know how to file, or direct someone how to file, a formal complaint of sexual misconduct with the Title IX Office. In 2019, it was 49%.
3. Sexual Assault: This section of the survey asked students whether they experienced any kind of sexual assault/misconduct **while enrolled at Vassar**, which includes all regular semesters, semester(s) of study abroad program, time spent at Vassar during summer(s), events formally sponsored by Vassar, during semesters and/or over break periods (e.g., athletic events, off-campus academic programming and other events, off-campus lectures, performances, etc.), including travel to and from campus for such events.
- Sexual penetration:** 5% of the survey participants reported that they experienced non-consensual sexual penetration between 2016/17 AY and 2020/21 AY. In 2019, 6% reported experiencing non-consensual sexual penetration.
  - Sexual contact other than penetration:** 7% of the survey participants reported that they experienced nonconsensual sexual contact between 2016/17 AY and 2020/21 AY. This was substantially lower than reported in 2019, when 11% reported experiencing non-consensual sexual contact.
  - Any non-consensual sexual experience:** 16 % of the survey participants reported that they experienced either non-consensual sexual penetration or contact or both between 2016/17 AY and 2020/21 AY. In 2019, 17% reported experiencing non-consensual sexual experience.

4. *Intimate Partner: Inter-Personal Violence, Behaviors, and Experiences:* This section of the survey asked students how often they experienced unwanted or non-consensual physical or psychological violence from a casual, steady, or serious dating or other intimate partner(s).
  - a. 1% of the respondents reported that at least once they experienced physical abuse (scratched, slapped, hit, bitten, or kicked) by an intimate or casual partner. In 2019, the reported percentage was 2%.
  - b. 4% of the respondents reported that at least once their intimate partner called them derogatory names (e.g. fat, ugly, stupid, etc.). In 2019, 4% reported experiencing that.
  
5. *Stalking Behavior:* This section of the survey asked students how often they felt alarmed, harassed, or threatened by a stranger, friend, current or former intimate partner(s).
  - a. 8% of survey respondents reported at least once they experienced unwanted visual or physical proximity. In 2019, 10% reported experiencing that.
  - b. 3% of survey respondents reported at least once they experienced that someone conveyed oral or written threat. In 2017, 4% reported experiencing that.

Table 1: Distribution of Demography

Year of School		Survey Participants	
	2022 Class	240	30%
2021 Class	207	26%	
2020 Class	185	23%	
2019 Class	161	20%	
<b>Gender Identity</b>			
Cis-Women	476	60%	
Cis-Men	205	26%	
Trans/Non-Binary/Other Genders	113	14%	
<b>Race</b>			
Black/African	19	2%	
Asian	81	10%	
White/Caucasian	528	66%	
Hispanic	78	10%	
Two or More Race*	81	10%	
other or Unknown	7	1%	
<b>First Generation</b>			
Non-First Generation	705	89%	
First Generation	81	10%	
Unknown	8	1%	
<b>Nationality</b>			
U.S Citizen	745	94%	
Non-Citizen	47	6%	
Unknown	2	0%	
<i>Note: About 50% of the two or more races identify as Black as well.</i>			

**Table 2. Proportion of respondents who agree or strongly agree that when someone reports a sexual assault here on campus, Vassar College would:**

	Total	First years	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors		Cis-Women	Cis-Men	Trans/Non-Binary/Other Genders		Stu. of Color	White	
	N=740	N=218	N=195	N=172	N=155	p-value	N=435	N=201	N=105	p-value	N=225	N=516	p-value
Take the report seriously	79%	83%	82%	78%	72%	0.06	78%	89%	66%	0.00	76%	81%	0.03
Keep knowledge of the report limited to those who need to know in order for the College to respond properly	92%	94%	94%	93%	85%	0.01	91%	94%	88%	0.21	91%	92%	0.37
Protect the safety of, and provide support for, the person making the report.	75%	82%	71%	77%	65%	0.00	74%	80%	68%	0.07	76%	75%	0.93
Protect the safety of, and provide support for, the person who is accused.	81%	87%	78%	83%	77%	0.08	85%	78%	75%	0.03	81%	82%	0.73
Conduct a thorough, equitable, and unbiased investigation of the reported incident(s)	67%	76%	67%	62%	60%	0.01	68%	70%	55%	0.02	65%	69%	0.16
Conduct a thorough, equitable, and unbiased hearing of the case	66%	72%	67%	65%	60%	0.14	67%	73%	54%	0.01	69%	66%	0.62
Treat all parties fairly	68%	74%	69%	63%	62%	0.04	71%	65%	59%	0.04	68%	68%	0.69
Properly determine the accused's responsibility	62%	76%	61%	57%	52%	0.00	63%	69%	48%	0.00	64%	62%	0.74
Take appropriate action against the perpetrator	54%	68%	54%	49%	41%	0.00	53%	66%	39%	0.00	55%	54%	0.76

*Strongly agree and agree were collapsed into one category as "Agree". And strongly disagree and disagree were collapsed into "Disagree"*

*Chi-square analysis: If 20% of the expected value is less than 5, p-value is not reported.*

*If the p value is less than 0.05, then that means the differences are statistically significant. That implies the differences are meaningfully different.*

**Table 3. Proportion of respondents who believe Vassar would take a formal report of sexual assault moderately or extremely serious if:**

	Total	First years	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	p-value	Cis-Women	Cis-Men	Trans/Non-Binary/Other Genders	p-value	Stu. of Color	White	p-value
<b>The accused Was</b>													
Student	78%	84%	76%	75%	74%	0.05	78%	82%	68%	0.01	75%	79%	0.08
Faculty	83%	88%	83%	82%	74%	0.00	85%	83%	75%	0.04	82%	83%	0.51
High-level administrators (such as deans, vice presidents, president)	77%	78%	79%	77%	74%	0.62	80%	77%	70%	0.11	80%	77%	0.99
Other Staff/Administrators	83%	84%	83%	85%	78%	0.38	84%	85%	74%	0.03	83%	83%	0.48
Visitors to campus	61%	70%	53%	63%	54%	0.00	57%	71%	57%	0.00	61%	61%	0.95
<b>The Complaint was</b>													
Students	78%	82%	76%	78%	75%	0.29	78%	84%	67%	0.00	75%	80%	0.09
Faculty	89%	88%	90%	90%	85%	0.45	89%	90%	84%	0.29	89%	88%	0.28
High-level administrators (such as deans, vice presidents, president)	93%	93%	94%	94%	90%	0.46	93%	93%	91%	0.81	94%	92%	0.31
Other staff/Administration members	84%	86%	84%	83%	80%	0.47	84%	87%	79%	0.27	87%	82%	0.13
Visitors to campus	49%	51%	46%	51%	45%	0.50	47%	50%	52%	0.56	50%	48%	0.57

*Moderately and extremely serious categories were collapsed into one category as "Take Report Seriously".*

*Not at All & Somewhat seriously categories were collapsed into "Take Report Not Seriously"*

*\*N fluctuates from one survey item to another (722 to 794)*

*Chi-square analysis: If 20% of the expected value is less than 5, p-value is not reported.*

*If the p value is less than 0.05, then that means the differences are statistically significant. That implies the differences are meaningfully different.*

**Table 4. Proportion of respondents who reported that they:**

	Total	First years	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	P- value	Cis- Women	Cis- Men	Trans/Non- Binary/Other Genders	P- value	Stu. of Color	White	P- value
	N=807	N=244	N=212	N=185	N=166		N=482	N=210	N=116		N=269	N=538	
Received education from Vassar concerning the prevention of sexual assault and misconduct on campus	93%	93%	93%	92%	95%	0.72	92%	96%	92%	0.15	93%	94%	0.76
Received education from Vassar concerning College policies and procedures regarding reporting	85%	76%	87%	87%	92%	0.00	83%	90%	84%	0.06	85%	85%	0.90
Helpful to receive education and training on sexual assault and misconduct prevention	92%	93%	92%	95%	88%	0.14	92%	89%	97%	0.03	92%	92%	0.86
Helpful to receive education/information from Vassar concerning College policies and procedures regarding reporting incidents	95%	93%	97%	96%	94%	0.39	96%	91%	98%	0.01	95%	95%	0.82
Read Vassar's sexual misconduct policy?	74%	76%	74%	69%	78%	0.22	75%	72%	77%	0.58	74%	75%	0.78
Aware that Vassar has an office formally and specifically responsible for all Title IX compliance?	95%	89%	99%	97%	98%	0.00	95%	93%	99%	0.06	94%	96%	0.36
Know who the Vassar Title IX Coordinator is?	55%	46%	55%	57%	64%	0.00	55%	49%	65%	0.02	54%	55%	0.60

*If the p value is less than 0.05, then that means the differences are statistically significant. That implies the differences are meaningfully different.*

**Table 5. Proportion of respondents who reported agreeing or strongly agreeing with the following statements pertaining to sexual assault and other misconduct on Vassar's campus**

	Total	First years	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	p-value	Cis-Women	Cis-Men	Trans/Non-Binary/Other Genders	p-value	Stu. of Color	White	p-value
	N=804	N=244	N=209	N=184	N=166		N=481	N=207	N=115		N=266	N=537	
I believe I know to whom to report such an incident at Vassar.	76%	66%	76%	81%	83%	0.00	75%	76%	76%	0.96	78%	74%	0.23
I believe I know how to seek, or direct someone to, confidential counseling at Vassar	84%	80%	85%	86%	87%	0.22	86%	79%	86%	0.05	84%	84%	0.92
I believe I know how to seek, or direct someone to, information, advocacy, and/or support at Vassar	82%	71%	87%	88%	88%	0.00	82%	80%	86%	0.40	84%	82%	0.49
I believe I know how to seek, or direct someone to, medical care at Vassar	83%	79%	80%	84%	89%	0.07	83%	84%	76%	0.13	83%	82%	0.72
I believe I know how to file, or direct someone how to file, a formal complaint with the Title IX Office	54%	44%	53%	59%	65%	0.00	53%	57%	57%	0.49	53%	55%	0.66
I am aware that I to seek any off campus as well	78%	75%	74%	81%	85%	0.03	77%	79%	82%	0.51	77%	79%	0.56
I am aware that I also have the full option to report such an incident to law enforcement	86%	86%	86%	85%	87%	0.96	84%	87%	92%	0.07	83%	88%	0.12

*If the p value is less than 0.05, then that means the differences are statistically significant. That implies the differences are meaningfully different.*



**Table 6: Respondents experience with non-consensual sexual contact while at Vassar College:**

	Total	First years	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	P-value	Cis-Women	Cis-Men	Trans/Non-Binary/Other Genders	P-value	Stu. of Color	White	P-value
	N=1129	N=329	N=296	N=258	N=213		N=624	N=310	N=195		N=421	N=708	
<b>What type of non-consensual or unwanted sexual contact occurred during this incident?</b>													
<b>Sexual penetration</b>	5%	2%	4%	6%	10%	0.00	6%	2%	6%	0.02	4%	6%	0.12
<b>Sexual contact other than penetration</b>	7%	4%	8%	9%	12%	0.00	9%	5%	7%	0.07	5%	9%	0.02
<b>Sexual contact</b>	16%	7%	16%	20%	30%	0.00	18%	11%	19%	0.01	13%	19%	0.01

---1129 students agreed to participate in the survey. 794 Students responded to this section of the survey.

----The total N for class year is 1096. Thirty-three students did not report their class year.

*55 students reported that they experienced nonconsensual sexual penetration or sexual penetration & contact.*

*84 students reported experiencing non-consensual sexual contact.*

*184 students reported experiencing any kind of unwanted sexual contact.*

*If the p value is less than 0.05, then that means the differences are statistically significant. That implies the differences are meaningfully different.*

**Table 6: Students who experienced non-consensual sexual penetration or other contact.**

	Total	First years	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	P-value	Cis-Women	Cis-Men	Trans/Non-Binary/Other Genders	P-value	Stu. of Color	White	P-value	
<b>Was the perpetrator</b>														
Vassar Student	81%	94%	84%	71%	83%	0.188	83%	76%	77%	0.661	81%	81%	0.967	
Vassar Employee														
Other	19%	6%	16%	29%	17%		17%	24%	23%		19%	19%		
<b>Relationship to the perpetrator</b>														
Friend/Acquaintance	46%	41%	34%	53%	51%	0.671	56%	24%	23%	0.003	43%	46%	0.686	
Partner/Intimate	17%	18%	24%	16%	13%		15%	14%	27%		22%	15%		
Vassar Staff														
Other	37%	41%	42%	32%	36%		29%	62%	50%		35%	38%		
<b>Where did the incident occur</b>														
On campus	83%	93%	78%	79%	87%	0.867	84%	88%	75%	0.438	79%	84%	0.761	
Off campus	15%	7%	19%	18%	11%		13%	12%	25%		18%	14%		
Other location	2%	0%	3%	3%	2%		3%	0%	0%		3%	2%		

*This analysis was limited to the 139 students who agreed to respond to questions regarding their experience of non-consensual contact or sexual penetration. If the p value is less than 0.05, then that means the differences are statistically significant. That implies the differences are meaningfully different.*

**Table 6 CONTINUED: Students who experienced non-consensual sexual penetration or other contact**

	Total	First years	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	P- value	Cis- Women	Cis- Men	Trans/Non- Binary/Other Genders	P- value	Stu. of Color	White	P- value
<b>Did the incident involve</b>													
Threaten physical force, or using force?	23%	40%	25%	21%	18%	0.34	28%	11%	13%	0.11	26%	22%	0.58
Coercion or intimidation	59%	60%	58%	65%	56%	0.88	63%	44%	58%	0.36	71%	55%	0.12
Alcohol use by perpetrator	70%	71%	64%	74%	71%	0.80	69%	89%	58%	0.10	59%	74%	0.10
Drug use by perpetrator	42%	36%	36%	46%	47%	0.72	38%	50%	52%	0.37	38%	44%	0.58
Alcohol use by victim	64%	50%	57%	74%	67%	0.34	64%	67%	61%	0.92	53%	68%	0.14
Drug use by victim	17%	7%	26%	18%	13%	0.35	13%	11%	38%	0.01	15%	18%	0.70
Given alcohol, a drug, or other substance without your consent?	13%	0%	6%	18%	18%	0.13	12%	17%	12%	0.84	18%	11%	0.28
Victim incapacitated so not able to give consent	39%	53%	37%	38%	36%	0.66	37%	39%	48%	0.60	38%	40%	0.89

*This analysis was limited to the 139 students who agreed to respond to questions regarding their experience of non-consensual contact or sexual penetration. If the p value is less than 0.05, then that means the differences are statistically significant. That implies the differences are meaningfully different.*

**Table 8: Proportion of students who experienced interpersonal violence, behavior, or experience from an intimate partner during their time at Vassar.**

	Total	First years	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	P-value	Cis-Women	Cis-Men	Trans/Non-Binary/Other Genders	P-value	Stu. of Color	White	P-value
	N=785	N=237	N=207	N=180	N=161		N=473	N=203	N=101		N=262	N=524	
Scratched, slapped, hit, bitten, kicked or otherwise been physically abusive	1.4%	0.4%	2%	1%	2%		1%	1%	2%		3%	1%	
Choked or tried to strangle you	1.1%	0%	2%	1%	2%		1%	0%	4%		3%	1%	
Assaulted, tried to assault, or threatened to assault you with a knife, gun, etc.	0.3%	0%	0%	1%	0%		0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	
Made other threats of physical harm	1.4%	0%	2%	2%	1%		1%	1%	2%		1%	2%	
Was very angry towards you such that you felt threatened or genuinely fearful	3.2%	1%	3%	3%	7%	0.00	3%	2%	6%	0.11	5%	3%	0.16
Called you derogatory names (fat, ugly, stupid, etc.)	4.3%	0%	4%	6%	8%	0.00	4%	3%	7%	0.20	5%	4%	0.54
Did not want you to see, talk to, or spend time with others (e.g., family, friends, etc.)	4.8%	1%	4%	6%	10%	0.00	5%	3%	8%	0.12	6%	4%	0.24
Tried to make, or made, decisions for you that should have been your own to make (what to wear, food to eat/not eat, acceptable friends, etc.)	4.6%	2%	4%	5%	9%	0.01	5%	2%	8%	0.04	5%	5%	1.00
Kept in-depth, unwanted, or invasive track of you and your life (e.g., activities, locations, etc.)	4.1%	1%	4%	6%	7%	0.01	4%	1%	9%	0.00	4%	4%	0.90
Threatened to expose you in one or more way(s) (e.g., sexual orientation, undocumented status, medical condition(s), etc.) to your family, friends, or others	1.3%	0%	2%	2%	1%		1%	1%	3%		2%	1%	
Threatened to hurt you, your friends, or family	0.6%	0%	1%	1%	1%		0%	0%	2%		1%	1%	
Threatened to hurt themselves, or commit suicide, due to events, structures, or emotions in the relationship	4.3%	0%	5%	7%	7%	0.00	4%	3%	9%		5%	4%	0.03

--Students who reported that they experienced at least once, more than once or regularly/often are classified as experienced interpersonal violence.

--785 completed this part of the survey.

If the p value is less than 0.05, then that means the differences are statistically significant. That implies the differences are meaningfully different.

---Chi-square analysis: If 20% of the expected value is less than 5, p-value is not reported.

**Table 9: Proportion of students who experienced stalking during their time at Vassar College**

	Total	First years	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	P-value	Cis-Women	Cis-Men	Trans/Non-Binary/Other Genders	P-value	Stu. of Color	White	P-value
	N=783	N=236	N=206	N=180	N=160		N=472	N=201	N=101		N=261	N=522	
Maintained visual or physical proximity to you	8%	4%	7%	7%	16%	0.00	7%	3%	17%	0E+00	8%	7%	0.776
Conveyed oral or written threats	3%	0%	3%	2%	6%		2%	1%	7%	3E-03	3%	2%	0.522
Stolen or extorted your money or valuables	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%		0%	0%	2%		0%	1%	
Implicitly threatened physical contact	2%	0%	2%	2%	4%		1%	2%	5%		2%	2%	0.580
Made unwelcome communication or contact with you, including but not limited to: face-to-face, telephone, voice message, electronic mail, social media, written letter, gifts, flowers, etc.	7%	3%	6%	8%	14%	0.00	5%	4%	20%	7E-08	8%	6%	0.277
Made threatening or obscene gestures	2%	0%	2%	2%	5%		2%	1%	5%		3%	2%	0.372
Trespassed or vandalized your property	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%		2%	1%	3%		2%	1%	
Engaged in any forms of voyeurism (spying, peeping, etc.)	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%		3%	0%	4%		2%	2%	0.862
Gained unauthorized access to personal, medical, financial, and/or other identifying information	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%		1%	0%	2%		2%	1%	

*Students who reported that they experienced at least once, more than once or regularly/often are classified as experienced stalking.*

*Chi-square analysis: If 20% of the expected value is less than 5, p-value is not reported.*

*If the p value is less than 0.05, then that means the differences are statistically significant. That implies the differences are meaningfully different.*

**Table 10: Bystander Experiences and Practices. Student's response when they observed a situation or event that they believed was, or could have led to some form of non-consensual and or unwanted sexual experiences**

	Total	First years	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	P-value	Cis-Women	Cis-Men	Trans/Non-Binary/Other Genders	P-value	Stu. of Color	White	P-value
	N=289	N=35	N=78	N=85	N=90		N=167	N=75	N=47		N=73	N=216	
Assessed factors pertinent to the situation	89%	91%	92%	82%	91%	0.15	88%	91%	87%	0.80	86%	89%	0.48
Approached the person(s) who seemed to be at risk to ask	81%	80%	79%	78%	87%	0.45	83%	76%	81%	0.42	84%	80%	0.51
Approached the person(s) seemingly being inappropriate	42%	40%	42%	42%	41%	0.99	38%	45%	47%	0.43	45%	40%	0.46
Attempted to distract the person(s) who seemed to be at risk	66%	69%	63%	64%	69%	0.80	68%	57%	70%	0.20	71%	64%	0.25
Attempted to distract the person(s) seemingly being inappropriate in order to put distance between parties involved	47%	49%	46%	52%	43%	0.73	39%	59%	57%	0.01	52%	45%	0.32
Recruited the help of other(s) to approach the person(s) who seemed to be at risk	69%	66%	67%	72%	69%	0.88	70%	67%	66%	0.80	66%	69%	0.56
Recruited the help of other(s) to approach the person(s) seemingly being inappropriate	47%	51%	45%	48%	44%	0.88	44%	47%	55%	0.37	52%	44%	0.26
Told someone in a position of authority about the situation or event, either at the time or later	19%	17%	19%	18%	22%	0.86	18%	16%	30%	0.13	23%	18%	0.33
Considered intervening in the situation, but did not feel that I could not take such action safely for myself and/or for others involved	45%	49%	47%	42%	44%	0.89	43%	45%	53%	0.43	45%	45%	0.96
Walked one or more of those involved home from the event	56%	63%	56%	53%	57%	0.80	57%	60%	47%	0.33	58%	56%	0.82
Talked to friends of one or more of those involved to make sure they did not leave that person behind at a party, bar, or other social event	60%	66%	64%	53%	62%	0.40	61%	61%	55%	0.76	58%	61%	0.59
Tried to distract someone who was trying to take an impaired person involved to another room, location, or trying to get them to do something sexual	26%	31%	29%	27%	21%	0.54	27%	25%	26%	0.96	30%	25%	0.39
Did not take any action (please specify)	10%	11%	10%	8%	10%	0.95	9%	9%	13%	0.74	11%	9%	0.67
Took some other action(s) (please specify)	13%	17%	16%	11%	8%	0.73	15%	9%	13%	0.74	17%	12%	0.51

*This report is limited only to students who observed a situation or event that they believed was or could have led to some form of non-consensual experience.*

*Chi-square analysis: If 20% of the expected value is less than 5, p-value is not reported.  
If the p value is less than 0.05, then that means the differences are statistically significant. That implies the differences are meaningfully different.*

**Table 11: Responses of students who had a friend that was a victim of a non-consensual sexual experience during their time at Vassar**

	Total	First years	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors		Cis-Women	Cis-Men	Trans/Non-Binary/Other Genders		Stu. of Color	White	
	N=486	N=108	N=127	N=120	N=130	P-value	N=285	N=116	N=85	P-value	N=146	N=340	P-value
Actively listened to my friend/acquaintance	99%	99%	97%	99%	99%	0.32	98%	99%	99%	0.63	97%	99%	0.21
Recommended support resources for them to consider or use (on- or off-campus)	74%	72%	70%	78%	75%	0.59	73%	66%	84%	0.02	77%	72%	0.29
Asked my friend/acquaintance if, or how, they might like me to help or support them	92%	92%	90%	92%	95%	0.55	93%	87%	94%	0.08	94%	91%	0.32
Personally reached out to resources (on- or off-campus) to get more information or advice on how to best support my friend/acquaintance	23%	20%	23%	26%	24%	0.80	20%	27%	32%	0.23	27%	22%	0.04
Did not take any action	6%	10%	9%	4%	3%	0.07	7%	9%	2%	0.19	6%	6%	0.90

*This report is limited only to students who had a friend or acquaintance tell them that they were victims of a non-consensual or unwanted experience.  
Chi-square analysis: If 20% of the expected value is less than 5, p-value is not reported.  
If the p value is less than 0.05, then that means the differences are statistically significant. That implies the differences are meaningfully different.*

